



ŠOLSKI CENTER VELENJE  
**mavrica** znanja od 1958

**EKONOMSKA ŠOLA CELJE**  
**GIMNAZIJA IN SREDNJA ŠOLA**  
Kosovelova ulica 4, 3000 Celje

## 7. DRŽAVNO TEKMOVANJE IZ ANGLEŠKEGA JEZIKA ZA POKLICNE

### ŠOLE

### "POLIGLOT 3"

Tekmovalne naloge

#### POLA 2

Slušno razumevanje	Raba jezika	Bralno razumevanje 1	Bralno razumevanje 2	Naloga z vrzeli	Poznavanje besedišča	Skupaj točke

Šifra kandidata:

Število točk: \_\_\_\_\_/70

Čas reševanja: 70 minut

#### NAVODILA:

Dovoljeni pripomočki: kemični svinčnik, nalivnik.

Pazljivo preberi navodila. Ne obračaj strani, dokler ti tega ne dovoli nadzorni učitelj.

Nalepi svojo šifro na označeno mesto. Piši razločno. Napačen zapis prečrtaj in napiši na novo. Število točk za posamezno nalogo in čas reševanja sta navedena v tekmovalni poli.

**1. ocenjevalec/-ka:**

(ime in priimek, podpis)

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**2. ocenjevalec/-ka:**

(ime in priimek, podpis)

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_



1. SLUŠNO RAZUMEVANJE

**Birke Baehr: What's wrong with our food system**

Prisluhnite intervjuju in na osnovi slišanega zapišite, obkrožite oz. izberite ustrezne odgovore. Pred poslušanjem imate eno minuto časa, da preberete vprašanja.

Opozorilo: Posnetek boste slišali dvakrat. Med posnetkoma in po koncu posnetka bo 2-minutni odmor za reševanje naloge.

1. What about food lures little kids to want to buy it? - \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

2. The industrialized food has already caused cancer in people.

T F NOT GIVEN

3. What animals had problems because of genetically changed corn? - \_\_\_\_\_.

4. What can't genetically engineered food, according to Birke, do to internal organs?

A. an injury B. inflammation C. weight loss D. intoxication

5. What are chemical fertilizers made from? - \_\_\_\_\_.

6. Why do they spray chemicals on fruits? - \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

7. What did Birke want to become?

- a) an NFL football player                      b) an organic farmer  
c) a lunatic farmer                              d) a conventional farmer

8. Birke believes that in the long run eating organic food costs us more than eating genetically modified food.

T F NOT GIVEN

9. What kind of chips does he like eating? - \_\_\_\_\_.

10. Toasted O's are

- a) sugarcoated flakes              b) organic cereals              c) sparkly cereals              d) not healthy at all

Predviden čas reševanja: do 15 minut  
Število doseženih točk \_\_\_\_/10



2. RABA JEZIKA

V vsakem izmed spodnjih primerov je možen le en pravilen odgovor. Obkroži ga. Če se zmotiš, odgovor prečrtaj in obkroži pravilno rešitev.

1. Although they had been trying to put \_\_\_\_\_ the fire for nearly two hours, eventually the firefighters had to give up.  
A. on                                      B. out                                      C. away                                      D. off
2. It's no use \_\_\_\_\_ to him. He never listens.  
A. speaking                                      B. to speak                                      C. spoke                                      D. have spoken
3. Bolognese sauce \_\_\_\_\_ minced beef, onion, tomatoes, garlic and seasoning.  
A. consists of                                      B. consists in  
C. is composed with                                      D. makes up
4. Jenny doesn't like \_\_\_\_\_ what to do.  
A. tell                                      B. say                                      C. having said                                      D. being told
5. He thought they \_\_\_\_\_ .  
A. will come to the party.                                      B. were coming to the party.  
C. are going to come to the party.                                      D. have come to the party.
6. Kate is learning to play \_\_\_\_\_ piano.  
A. the                                      B. a                                      C. /                                      D. some
7. Could you please ask mum \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
A. when will be the food ready?                                      B. when will the food ready be?  
C. when the food will be ready?                                      D. when would the food be ready?
8. The statue was made \_\_\_\_\_ white marble.  
A. in                                      B. with                                      C. by                                      D. of
9. In some countries you cannot drive a car \_\_\_\_\_ you are at least eighteen.  
A. as                                      B. since                                      C. unless                                      D. when



10. Unless you \_\_\_\_\_ to the party with me, I will stay at home.

- A. won't go                      B. go                      C. wouldn't go                      D. don't go

11. Let's watch the game, \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A. don't we?                      B. let us?                      C. shall we?                      D. won't we

12. You \_\_\_\_\_. We were very well taken care of.

- A. needn't worry                      B. needn't worried  
C. needn't have worried                      D. didn't need to have worried

13. I am sure John would have regretted it if he \_\_\_\_\_ to take the job.

- A. did agree                      B. would agree  
C. would have agreed                      D. had agreed

14. We studied the research paper \_\_\_\_\_ detail.

- A. for                      B. in                      C. by                      D. with

15. A new book \_\_\_\_\_ by that company next year.

- A. will publish                      B. will be publish  
C. will be published                      D. publishes

Predviden čas reševanja: 10 minut  
Število možnih točk: \_\_\_\_\_/15



3. BRALNO RAZUMEVANJE 1

Preberi besedilo.

**THE LAKE AT THE END OF THE WORLD**

**Barely one hour from Slovenia's capital, Ljubljana, Lake Bohinj is in the middle of nowhere – out of season and time – and it's wonderful.**

Adapted from: <http://www.bbc.com/travel/story/20151031-the-lake-at-the-end-of-the-world>

“We have a saying here in Slovenia,” said Grega Silc, a Hike & Bike Slovenia tour guide, as we cycled around the riotous green of the ridge. “In Bohinj, we're a day or two behind the rest of the world.” Silc grinned; a day or two is manageable. The lag used to be worse. For centuries, the sheep- and goat-herding villages around the glacial Lake Bohinj were cut off from the rest of Slovenia by poor roads and vertiginous terrain, clustered in the shadow of the Julian Alps. Transport to Ukanc – a hamlet on the far side of the lake whose name loosely translates to “the end of the world” – could take weeks.

Here, among the wooden houses and open haylofts of Bohinj's sparse and scattered villages, it's easy to pretend the Austro-Hungarian Empire has never fallen. Alpine shepherds and cowherds still head to the top of Mount Vogel to graze their livestock on wildflowers. Every September, villagers still celebrate their return on the banks of the lake with folk singing and dancing at the “Cow Ball”.

On the spring day that Silc and I went cycling through the region, we saw at most a hiker or two on the footpaths or cycle roads. The lake was so still it was impossible to tell where the pine-streaked ridges ended and the waters began. The silence was overwhelming.

In the hamlet of Ribčev Laz, we took a break from peddling and stood at the edge of the lake by the milk-coloured Church of St. John the Baptist. “A mystery”, Silc said. Nobody knows exactly how old it is – it was built sometime before the 15<sup>th</sup> century – and no one knows the meaning of the interior fresco: a white devil sits on Cain's shoulder and the angels have vampire fangs. But, as Silc explained, it was common for Christian dogma to meld with folk traditions in a place as historically isolated as Bohinj.

Across the bank from the church stands the slender, dark bronze statue of the Zlatorog, or Golden Horn – the magical stag believed to guard the ridges around the lake. In the afternoon light, it almost looks real. A 20-minute cycle ride from the church, “Devil's Bridge” spans over a furious **gorge**. According to legend, the devil built it in exchange for the soul of the first one to cross; however, clever villagers tricked a dog into making the trip. This is a land of stories. It's the sort of place where one's imagination might run wild.

“Agatha Christie used to come here,” Silc told me proudly. “But she never set any of her works here. She said it was too beautiful a place to set any murders.”



And Christie wasn't the only writer to fall for Bohinj's charms. Existentialist philosopher Jean-Paul Sartre was a regular visitor to Ukanc. "An existentialist going to the town of the end of the world," Silc acknowledged. "Makes sense."

The Bohinj region is barely one hour from Slovenia's capital, Ljubljana, but we hardly noticed. We were in the middle of nowhere, out of season and time – and it was wonderful.

**Sedaj odgovori na vprašanja s kratkimi odgovori (največ 5 besed), dopolni oziroma obkroži pravilni odgovor.**

1. Which animals do the people in the region breed?

\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_

2. Why were the villages around Lake Bohinj not easily accessible in the past? (Give two reasons!)

\_\_\_\_\_

3. The villages in the Bohinj area are densely clustered.

T

F

NOT GIVEN

4. Which trees grow around the lake?

\_\_\_\_\_

5. What animal is Zlatorog?

\_\_\_\_\_

6. What does the word in line 25 - »a gorge« mean?

A. a ravine

B. a brook

C. a river

D. a road

7. What is said to be the role of the Zlatorog?

\_\_\_\_\_

8. Who or what crossed the bridge first?

\_\_\_\_\_

9. Besides Agatha Christie, which other well-known person used to visit the area?

\_\_\_\_\_

10. Did s/he visit the place very often?

YES

NO

NOT GIVEN

Predviden čas reševanja: 15 minut  
Število možnih točk: \_\_\_\_\_/10



4. BRALNO RAZUMEVANJE 2

**Travel worries Q&A: Your questions answered as concerns rise over holiday plans**

Adapted from: <http://www.independent.co.uk/travel/news-and-advice/travel-worries-qa-your-questions-answered-as-concerns-rise-over-holiday-plans-a6752801.html>

**Preberi besedilo.**

**Vprašanja, ki so pod besedilom na naslednji strani, vstavi na ustrezno mesto v besedilu in sicer tako, da k vsaki številki (1-8) napišeš ustrezno črko (A-I). Eno vprašanje je odveč.**

*Many readers have contacted the travel desk of »The Independent «with concerns about their future holiday plans. The following are the reader's questions and the responses of our travel correspondent:*

1.

Go and enjoy the holiday you've booked - or give the trip to someone who is prepared to travel. Proper package holidays can be transferred to other people on payment of a nominal fee.

2.

They can choose between a full refund or switching to a different destination - though it's unlikely at this stage that it will be feasible to find guaranteed sunshine at the low prices they were expecting in Egypt.

3.

Travel is never entirely risk-free, but the overwhelming likelihood is that you will have a happy and safe trip. There is a heightened level of security in France, but my main recommendation is for something rather mundane: take plenty of warm clothing, because winter temperatures can be very low.

4.

The travel company has no obligation except to deliver, safely, the holiday you booked.

5.

No. I can't see any prospect of any problem, and you will lose your deposit. But people who haven't yet booked should bear in mind that outside the main school holidays you can safely



postpone a decision to buy a holiday until much nearer the time. If late booking becomes a trend, it will alarm the travel industry - and you can expect some deep discounts to persuade us to book ahead.

6.

No. In such circumstances, insurance is not relevant - so long as you've booked a proper package holiday. If the Foreign Office warns against travel, then the tour operator has to give you your money back.

7.

Go to Egypt. Luxor is a fabulous winter location, with antiquity as abundance as the sun. And along with the resorts of Hurghada and Marsa Alam it isn't affected by the Foreign Office advice. But prices have been cut to unprecedented levels, with packages available for £250-£350 for a week.

8.

No. For the average British holidaymaker, overseas travel has never been safer, and while there's evidently an increased risk of terrorists targeting tourists it would be positively dangerous if everyone stops travelling. It would say to terrorists: "You can close down an entire tourism economy with a carefully placed bomb or a lone gunman." And from a practical point of view, we would be surrendering to terrorism the marvellous opportunities that we have to travel.

**Vprašanja:**

- A.** My partner and I are due to go away to Bruges next weekend, but we feel that it is unsafe to travel there and have requested a refund - which was refused. Surely I should be entitled to my money back?
- B.** Is it safe to go to Disneyland Paris with the grandchildren?
- C.** We're due to travel to Hurghada on Christmas Day. Obviously with what has happened recently we are quite frightened of going. But the company won't give us a refund if we cancel, as they say flights are still going there. What can we do?
- D.** What are the options for people whose flights to Sharm el Sheikh have been cancelled?
- E.** Should we all trim our sails and stop venturing abroad?
- F.** Do I need special shots, medications, or other health precautions?
- G.** Can you recommend a travel insurance policy that covers cancellation in the event that the Foreign Office says "don't go" to a particular destination?
- H.** What's your advice for cheap winter sun?
- I.** Just last week I booked our first family holiday to Greece, to Kos in May. With the Russian plane being shot down in Turkey should I look to cancel?

**Predviden čas reševanja: 10 minut**  
**Število možnih točk: \_\_\_\_\_/8**



**5. NALOGA Z VRZELMI**

**Pozorno preberi besedilo in vstavi manjkajoče besede v tabelo spodaj. Pri vsaki številki manjka samo ena beseda.**

**Hong Kong's 'pink' dolphins under threat from airport and Macau bridge**

Adapted from: <http://www.theguardian.com/environment/2015/nov/29/hong-kongs-pink-dolphins-under-threat-from-airport-and-macau-bridge>

Conservationists fear Hong Kong's unique dolphins are **\_0\_** risk of disappearing **\_1\_** to loss of habitat and pollution from two major construction projects.

Conservationists **\_2\_** warned that projects to expand Hong Kong's airport and build a new bridge to Macau could result in the loss of the city's beloved "pink" dolphins. Dolphin numbers have declined sharply in Hong Kong harbour **\_3\_** the past few decades, and campaigners fear **\_4\_** the large-scale construction work will drive the mammals away for good.

The Chinese white dolphin – popularly known **\_5\_** the pink dolphin due to **\_6\_** pale pink colouring – draws scores of tourists daily to the waters north of Hong Kong's Lantau island. It became Hong Kong's official mascot for the handover ceremony in 1997, when Britain returned the territory to China. But **\_7\_** the affection felt towards the dolphin, there may soon be none left.

The proposed construction of a third runway at Hong Kong's busy Chek Lap Kok airport could be the nail in the coffin, according to campaigners.

"We think that **\_8\_** that project goes ahead, then it will probably drive the dolphin away from Hong Kong waters," said Samuel Hung, chairman of the Hong Kong Dolphin Conservation Society, who has been going out to sea at least twice a week to monitor dolphin activity for almost 20 years.

"In some ways **\_9\_** seems like we are pushing them closer and closer to the edge of the cliff and if we're making that final push, they will be gone forever. I think now is the time to get our act together."

Hung says there are only around 60 dolphins left in Hong Kong waters – a drop from 158 in 2003. "The dolphin decline is caused **\_10\_** a number of factors, including overfishing and environmental pollution... but I think the major contribution is coming from the increase of high-speed ferry traffic," Hung said.



The dolphins have **\_11\_** gone to neighbouring Chinese waters or may have died off, he said. Dolphin habitats have already been affected by the ongoing construction of a 50km bridge connecting Hong Kong to the gambling enclave of Macau. The bridge looms on the horizon behind the village of Tai O, on the western tip of Lantau island, from where dozens of dolphin tours go out daily.

**“\_12\_** the construction of the bridge in 2012 the situation has worsened ,” says Hung, who blames land reclamation encroaching on dolphin habitats and continuing construction creating disturbance. The WWF recently placed volunteers on the dolphin-spotting boats to tell tourists about the problems the animals are facing.

0.	<b>at</b>
1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	
6.	
7.	
8.	
9.	
10.	
11.	
12.	

Predviden čas reševanja: 10 minut  
Število možnih točk: \_\_\_\_\_/12



6. POZNAVANJE BESEDIŠČA

Odgovori, dopolni ali obkroži pravilni odgovor.

1. The line between two countries is called a/an \_\_\_\_\_.

/1

2. You wear this to protect your clothes when cooking. It is an \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. aprone      B. apron  
C. aprom      D. apricot



/1

3. Which of these words cannot be used as a countable noun:

- A. information      B. glass  
C. paper      D. computer

/1

4. To get drugs from the chemist or pharmacy, you need a \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. bill      B. receipt      C. prescription      D. recipe

/1

5. If someone is "down to earth", he/she is \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. shy  
B. strange  
C. sad  
D. realistic

/1

6. A woman on her wedding day is called a/an \_\_\_\_\_.

/1





7. Which is the odd one out?

- A. a rod                      B. a club                      C. a stick                      D. a straw

/1

8. Pollution has a serious \_\_\_\_\_ on everyone.

- A. effect                                      B. affect  
C. result                                      D. conclusion

/1

9. What does the following sentence mean?

*I'm baffled by the instructions in the washing machine manual.*

Choose the best answer:

- A. I'm disappointed by the instructions.  
B. I'm interested in the instructions.  
C. I'm confused by the instructions.  
D. I'm looking for the instructions.

/1

10. What kind of tool do you see in the picture?

It is a/an \_\_\_\_\_



/1

11. Andy said that he had once seen a UFO but we all thought it was just a cock  
and

\_\_\_\_\_ story.

- A. hen                      B. bull                      C. cow                      D. dog

/1

12. You are in Rome. Your camera can be stolen from your handbag in the  
middle of the day. You know that because you have seen a warning, saying:  
BEWARE OF \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A. pickpockets                                      B. arsonists  
C. shoplifters                                      D. muggers

/1



13. Write a synonym for the underlined word:

/1

Example:

A. He had to stand in a row. – in a line

B. She screamed for help. – She \_\_\_\_\_ for help.

14. Unscramble the letters to find the hidden word!

The word is: \_\_\_\_\_

HEBCN

/1

15. In which of the following words is the letter T silent?

A. theatre

B. whistle

C. subtle

D. guilty



/1

Predviden čas reševanja: 10 minut  
Število možnih točk: \_\_\_\_\_/15



READING FOR FUN - THIS IS NOT A TASK

### 10 Weird Words Added to the OED in 2014

The *Oxford English Dictionary* adds new words and phrases to their dictionary four times a year, and in 2014, the dictionary benefited from thousands of additions. The words tend to reflect technological advancements, pervasive colloquialisms, and shifting language patterns.

**Beatboxer, n.**

A performer who uses (amplified) vocal effects to imitate the sounds and rhythms of hip-hop music.

**Bestie, n.**

A person's best friend; a very close friend.

**BYOD, n.**

Bring your own device, the policy or practice of allowing employees, customers, etc., to connect to an organization's network using their own smartphones, computers, etc.

**Crap shoot, n.**

A situation or undertaking regarded as uncertain, risky, or unpredictable.

**Flexitarian, n.**

A person who follows a primarily but not strictly vegetarian diet.

**High muckety-muck, n.**

A person of high status and influence; an important person, a bigwig.

**Honky-tonker, n.**

A person who owns, works in, or frequents a honky-tonk (honky-tonk n. 1). Also: a performer of honky-tonk music.

**Selfie, n.**

A photographic self-portrait; esp. one taken with a smartphone or webcam and shared via social media.

**TP, n. v.**

Toilet paper; To cover (a building, trees, etc.) with toilet paper, typically as a prank.

**Wackadoodle, n. adj.**

Alteration of wackadoo. Crazy, mad; eccentric.

Which one do you like best?



**POLIGLOT 3 2016**



**Finished?**  
**Wishing you all the best -**  
**The Poliglot team of teachers**