



**12. ŠOLSKO TEKMOVANJE IZ ANGLEŠKEGA JEZIKA ZA POKLICNE ŠOLE "POLIGLOT 3"**

Pilotne naloge

**POLA 2**

(slušno razumevanje, raba jezika, bralno razumevanje, naloga z vrzelmi, poznavanje besedišča)

**Ime in priimek (oz. šifra) kandidata:**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Število točk: \_\_\_\_\_\_/75**

**Čas reševanja: 60 minut**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Slušno razumevanje** | **Raba**  **jezika** | **Bralno razumevanje 1** | **Bralno razumevanje 2** | **Poznavanje besedišča** | **Idiomi** | **Skupaj**  **točke** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**NAVODILA**:

Dovoljeni pripomočki: kemični svinčnik ali nalivnik. Pazljivo preberi navodila. Ne obračaj strani, dokler ti tega ne dovoli nadzorni učitelj. Napiši svojo šifro na označeno mesto oz. se podpiši. Piši razločno. Nerazločno napisani odgovori se bodo šteli za napačne.

Število točk za posamezno nalogo in čas reševanja sta navedena tudi v tekmovalni poli.

**POLO ODPRI, KO TI TO DOVOLI NADZORNI UČITELJ!**

**GOOD LUCK!**

**Poliglot 3 2021**

**1. SLUŠNO RAZUMEVANJE**

**Prisluhnite intervjuju z dr. Mikom Leahyjem in na osnovi slišanega zapišite, obkrožite oz. izberite ustrezne odgovore. Pred poslušanjem imate minuto časa, da preberete vprašanja.**

**Opozorilo: Posnetek boste slišali dvakrat. Med posnetkoma in po koncu posnetka bo 2-minutni odmor za reševanje naloge.**

1. **What is Dr. Mike's attitude to travelling?**

A) He's too busy being a virologist. B) He travels sometimes if he has to.

C) He is addicted to travelling. D) He doesn't travel at all.

1. **The interview was conducted** 
   1. via telephone. B) via email. C) in person. D) via letter.

**3. Influenza virus is a very predictable virus.**

A) true B) false

**4. The biggest pandemic in history which killed most people was called**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**5. Dr. Mike recommends travellers to**

1. create panic. B) stay at home. C) carry on travelling.

**6. What places are advised to be avoided when travelling abroad?**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**7. The notorious 1918 pandemic flu seemed to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dangerous to younger people aged from 25 to 40 than seasonal flu.**

A) more B) less

**8. Why is it more risky to get infected on a plane than in a bus or a train?**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**9. What is the only thing that may help people to avoid catching the swine flu?**

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**10. What did they find when filming »Forged Bodies«?**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Predviden čas reševanja: do 15 minut**

**Število doseženih točk: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/10**

**2. RABA JEZIKA**

**Pri vsakem primeru je možen le en pravilen odgovor. Obkroži ga. Če se zmotiš, odgovor prečrtaj in obkroži pravilno rešitev.**

1. Although I've tried many times, I've never once succeeded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ giving up smoking

for more than a few days.

**A) with B) in C) at D) of**

2. The weather was cold last week, but it’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ colder today.

**A) even B) more C) also D) too**

3. Her husband is a famous architect \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ designs have won international praise.

**A) whom B) that C) whose D) which**

4. We decided to cancel our trip as we had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money left.

**A) a few B) a little C) little D) few**

5. When Ann arrived that evening, she was very tired because she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all day.

**A) has driven B) is driving C) drove D) had been driving**

6. The farmers said that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ land has decreased in value since 1995.

** A) their B) they’re C) there’s D) there**

7. He doesn’t wake up on time unless he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an alarm clock.

**A) doesn’t use B) uses C) using D) will use**

8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I had studied very hard, I didn’t pass the examination.

**A) In spite of B) Despite C) Although D) Even**

9. Nobody visited my neighbour while his house \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ painted.

**A) was being B) were being C) was been D) was**

10. Don’t say you don’t know about their divorce. I clearly remember \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you this.

**A) to tell B) telling C) told D) have told**

11. What would Sarah do if she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the truth?

**A) would know B) has known C) knows D) knew**

12. Brian and Chris are working very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ these days.

**A) hardly B) hard C) harder D) hardest**

13. They built this temple 3,500 years ago. This must \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a great civilization.

**A) has been B) was C) been D) have been**

14. When I was young I didn’t like vegetables and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my sister.

**A) either did B) nor does C) so did D) neither did**

15. She asked the clerk if the bank closes for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_lunch.

**A) / B) a C) an D) the**

**Predviden čas reševanja: do 5 minut**

**Število doseženih točk: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/15**

**Predviden čas reševanja: do 30 minut**

**Število doseženih točk: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/25**

**3. BRALNO RAZUMEVANJE 1**

# 

# Preberi besedilo in podčrtane izraze zamenjaj s primernimi iz okvirčka. V okvirčku sta dva izraza odveč. Odgovore zapiši v tabelo na naslednji strani.

**Green Tea (without the biscuits) can aid dieting**

|  |
| --- |
| aggressive – began – boosted – bored with – extracts – fixed – found – get interested in – introduce – itchy rash – partly – set up – smell – take in – taste – tastes – traditional |

According to a Chinese legend, the story of green tea **started (1)** in 2,737 BC when Emperor Shen Nung, known as the "Divine Healer", noticed that boiling water before drinking it gave subjects longevity and better health. One afternoon, as he knelt before his boiling water, leaves from a tree fell into the pot, prompting the emperor to proclaim the pleasant **aroma (2)** "heaven-sent".

Sales of green tea are soaring fuelled by young women who are **fed up with (3)** bottled water as their tipple of choice. The trade in speciality teas such as the green varieties has risen by 50 per cent in the past two years, at a time when sales of **conventional (4**) black leaves are falling. Experts said that the widely publicised health benefits of green tea, coupled with its image as a "trendy" drink, have been behind its success.

The tea's image has also been **increased (5)** by celebrity endorsers such as Gwyneth Paltrow and Jennifer Lopez. AriZona, an American drinks company that makes chilled and flavoured green tea drinks, said that J-Lo had supplies of their products flown in from the US when she was in London last year. The firm has now **established (6)** a British website and says sales have risen by 125 per cent in the past five months.

The actress Lindsay Lohan is also reported to be a fan, apparently ordering two cases of AriZona to be sent to her hotel while in the capital promoting Herbie: Fully Loaded in July.

Bill Gorman, executive director of the Tea Council, said: "People are very interested in green tea, I think **to some degree (7)** because they want to be healthy and have been taken on the messages about drinking lots of water, but have got bored with just buying bottled water that has no real taste to it. Green tea is a tastier way to **consume (8)** lots of water, but has added health benefits.

Traditionally, it has been very hard to **get** young women **into (9)** tea but, with the green varieties, they are the ones behind the increases. They view it in the same way as they do wine, trying different products and **flavours (10)** and going for ones that have a trendy feel to them". Tetley launched its own range of green tea last year.

The surge in demand has even led the world's largest coffee chain, Starbucks, to **present (11)** a wide range of tisanes, as they are officially known. One tea bar in Soho is also selling a 35-year-old Chinese tea at £300 for a 100g packet.

A report by the market analysts Mintel **discovered (12)** that between 2002 and 2004, sales of black loose tea and bags fell by 16 per cent and 9 per cent respectively. During the same period, speciality teas rose by 50 per cent and herbal and fruit varieties by 30 per cent.

But Mr Gorman of the Tea Council pointed out that the traditional cuppa was still the most popular tea on the market, with speciality products accounting for just 2 per cent of total sales.

Green tea comes from the same leaf as black tea, but undergoes a less **intensive (13)** manufacturing process and contains antioxidants that can protect against cancer and heart disease. A recent study found drinking two cups a day was equivalent in antioxidants to five portions of fruit and vegetables.

American research has also found green tea can help with weight loss. It found that men who were dieting and who took green tea **substances (14)** every day lost twice as much body fat as those not on the green tea supplement. Scientists believe that a plant based substance called catechin, contained in green tea, may stimulate the body to burn calories.

Green tea also contains natural antihistamines, which prevents the swelling and irritation associated with **prickly heat (15).**

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**Predviden čas reševanja: do 10 minut**

**Število doseženih točk: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/15**

**4. BRALNO RAZUMEVANJE 2**

# Preberi besedilo.

**How Paparazzi Work**

The worldwide obsession with celebrities spawns one of the most fascinating and feared by-products of pop culture -- paparazzi. Paparazzi are photographers who tirelessly hunt celebrities, public figures and their families for the opportunity to photograph them in candid, unflattering and at times compromising moments. What began as simple "street photography" is now a high-stakes game of cat and mouse that plays out in the everyday lives of the paparazzi's celebrity prey.

Paparazzi work a lot like private detectives. Each paparazzo culls a network of informers to help keep tabs on celebrity targets. These informers can be people who work in businesses frequented by celebrities, such as restaurants, shops or salons. The paparazzo often pays for this information. In many cases, people who work for the star might be bribed to divulge the whereabouts of their employer. Paparazzi also work with autographers. Autographers basically stalk celebrities, approach them in public places and ask for their autographs. They make their living by selling these autographs to fans and resellers. Paparazzi pay the autographers for information on the celebrity's whereabouts. As an added bonus, when the autographer stops the celebrity on the street, the paparazzo gets the opportunity to take the shot.

The tactics of the paparazzi center on this principle: Get a shot by any means necessary. The individual paparazzo is only limited by his or her resources, craftiness and nerve. Technically speaking, in order to get the photo free and clear, the paparazzo must get the star out in public, away from a private residence or business. If the star is in a private area, the photo must be taken discreetly from a distance and with the photographer standing on public land.

In more extreme cases, some paparazzi have taken photos from rooftops, tree tops, rented [helicopters](http://www.howstuffworks.com/helicopter.htm) or boats. In some cases, if the event is in a sealed building, paparazzi have staged fire alarms or bomb threats to cause an evacuation of the building that forces their subjects onto the streets. Is that legal? The answer is no. But with the lucrative nature of the business, legal expenses have become part of operating costs and have contributed significantly to the high price tag on such photos.

Paparazzi sell their photos to the highest bidder. Depending on the quality, subject and situation, photos can go for anywhere between a few hundred dollars to several thousand dollars. The celebrity-photograph business is highly competitive and risky to both life and limb. Very few photographers make their fortune as paparazzi: Often, it costs more to get the shot than they'll make selling the photo.

In essence, paparazzi are freelance photographers. Once they have a photo, they must shop it around to the different publications. To offer a photograph, the paparazzo can [e-mail](http://www.howstuffworks.com/email.htm) a copy of the photo, with a [watermark](http://www.howstuffworks.com/framed.htm?parent=paparazzi.htm&url=http://dictionary.reference.com/search?q=watermark) embedded in the image, to prospective buyers. These precautions keep the [digital photo](http://www.howstuffworks.com/digital-camera.htm) from being stolen. If the buyer is interested, the price of the photo is negotiated. More successful paparazzi have agents who will find buyers. The very successful paparazzo has an agent, a lawyer, drivers and additional photographers who all work together as a team to get the best shots possible so they can sell them at the highest price …

**Preberi besedilo ter glede na besedilo odgovori na vprašanja s kratkimi odgovori, obkroži pravilni odgovor, kjer jih je danih več ali ob trditvi obkroži T, če je trditev glede na besedilo resnična ali F, če ni.**

1. Who does the phrase “the cat and the mouse” refer to?

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. Who often collaborates with paparazzi?

**A. Autobiographers B. Autographers**

**C. Private detectives D. Employers**

1. Paparazzo is restricted only by his resources.

**A. T B. F C. Not given**

1. Name one example of illegal methods used to get a photo

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. A paparazzo is in danger of getting killed when earning a living**.**

**A. T B. F C. Not given**

1. How do paparazzi persuade the people that work for a celebrity to tell them where to find them?

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. What is paparazzo’s occupational status?

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. How do paparazzi protect their photos from being stolen?

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. Who sets the price of the photo?

**A. the paparazzi themselves B. the celebrity, who needs money**

**C. A customer, who wants to buy it D. the price is a bargain**

1. Which adjective does not describe paparazzi’s business?

**A. dangerous B. profitable C. competitive D. inefficient**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Predviden čas reševanja: do 10 minut**

**Število doseženih točk: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/10**

**5. POZNAVANJE BESEDIŠČA**

**Odgovori ali obkroži pravilni odgovor. Kjer je potrebno, napiši svoj odgovor.**

1. The opposite of wide is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
2.  A game in which players on horseback try to hit the ball into a goal using long handled hammers is a

**A.horse play. B. polo.**

**C. horse race. D. cricket.**

1. A person whose job is carrying people's luggage in railway stations, hotels, airports is called a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

**A. receptionist B. servant**

**C. porter D. conductor**

1. An animal kept as a companion and treated with care and affection is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**A. budgie B. pet**

**C. tamagotchi D. dog**

1. Ideal or perfect place on earth or another word for heaven or eden is called a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
2. If you cut something into pieces with an axe or a knife you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it.

**A. slice B. slash C. chop D. simmer**

1. An organisation that helps people in need (e.g. The Red Cross) is called a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
2. A person employed to drive a car, especially for somebody rich or important is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**A. chauffeur B. important driver**

**C. taxi driver D. coach**

1. Archery is a sport where you shoot with a bow and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
2. Finish the proverb: The early bird\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**A. finds the food. B. catches the worm.**

**C. finishes her nest. D. sings the first.**

1. How much sugar did you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in my coffee?

**A. put B. took C. bring D. gave**

1. To get on like a 'house on fire' means you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**A. argue a lot. B. quickly become very friendly.**

**C. have a bad relationship. D. quickly become very hostile.**

1. What can you see in the sky when the sun shines through the rain? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
2. Someone sneezes. What do you say?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. “To face the music” means that

**A. you listen to music all afternoon**

**B. you see the music through composer's eyes**

**C. you accept the consequences of your action**

**D. you play the music perfectly in front of an audience**

**Predviden čas reševanja: do 10 minut**

**Število doseženih točk: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/15**

**6. IDIOMI**

**Vstavi pravilni idiom. Vsakega lahko uporabiš le enkrat, dva pa sta odveč:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **a king's ransom** | **born with a silver spoon in his mouth** |
| **dirt cheap** | **worth her weight in gold** |
| **brings home the bacon** | **lives from hand to mouth** |
| **cooking the books** | **nest egg** |
| **gets her money's worth** | **money is no object** |
| **paid peanuts** | **in for a penny, in for a pound** |

1. Integrity needs to be the main quality we look for in our next bookkeeper. Our last bookkeeper was **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and managed to embezzle over $100,000 before we caught on.
2. Jane **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, since she can only get part-time jobs that pay minimum wage.
3. We were **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  for a few years while we were getting the business off the ground, but that’s all in the past now. We’re finally living our dreams!
4. What does Thomas know about the struggle to make rent each month? Or how much we sacrifice to be able to send our kids to school? He was  **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** .
5. I’d rather not use our **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  for something like a new car. Our old beater works just fine for now, and I want to save that money for a house down payment.
6. When I was a kid, you could get a burger for 25 cents. Now, it’ll cost you **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!**
7. We can't turn in a half-finished report, so we need to stay up all night and get it done. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** .
8. My lawyer is **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.** I thought for sure I’d have to do jail time, but she got me out of it on procedural grounds.
9. The job **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** but he had to accept it so he could pay the rent and take care of the family.
10. Here’s my card, darling. Get whatever you like. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**
11. I take care of the kids, and my husband Lee **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**Predviden čas reševanja: do 10 minut**

**Število doseženih točk: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/10**

**READING FOR FUN**

**THIS IS NOT A TASK**



**Today I Had a Rotten Day**

**by Kenn Nesbitt**

Adapted from: <http://www.poetry4kids.com/poem-265.html>



Today I had a rotten day.

As I was coming in from play

I accidentally stubbed my toes

and tripped and fell and whacked my nose.

I chipped a tooth. I cut my lip.

I scraped my knee. I hurt my hip.

I pulled my shoulder, tweaked my ear,

and got a bruise upon my rear.

I banged my elbow, barked my shin.

A welt is forming on my chin.

My pencil poked me in the thigh.

I got an eyelash in my eye.

I sprained my back. I wrenched my neck.

I'm feeling like a total wreck.

So that's the last time I refuse

when teacher says to tie my shoes.

**FINISHED?**

**WISHING YOU ALL THE BEST**

**The Poliglot Team of Teachers**